ipw

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of: Gustafsson et al. O

Application No.: 10/629,351

Filed: July 29, 2003

Title: METHODS, SYSTEMS, AND SOFTWARE

FOR IDENTIFYING FUNCTIONAL

BIOMOLECULES

Attorney Docket No.: MXGNP004X1/0311.310

Examiner: UNASSIGNED

Group: 1645

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as First Class Mail to: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 on May 28, 2004.

igned: The Leslie Russel

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT 37 CFR §§1.56 AND 1.97(b)

Mail Stop Amendment Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

The references listed in the attached PTO Form 1449, copies of which are attached, may be material to examination of the above-identified patent application. Applicants submit these references in compliance with their duty of disclosure pursuant to 37 CFR §§1.56 and 1.97. The Examiner is requested to make these references of official record in this application.

This Information Disclosure Statement is not to be construed as a representation that a search has been made, that additional information material to the examination of this application does not exist, or that these references indeed constitute prior art.

This Information Disclosure Statement is: (i) filed within three (3) months of the filing date of the above-referenced application, (ii) believed to be filed before the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits, or (iii) believed to be filed before the mailing of a first Office Action after the filing of a Request for Continued Examination under §1.114. Accordingly, it is believed that no fees are due in connection with the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement. However, if it is determined that any fees are due, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge such fees to Deposit Account 500388 (Order No. MXGNP004X1).

Respectfully submitted,

BEYER WEAVER & THOMAS, LLP

Jeffrey K. Weaver Registration No. 31,314



Form 1449 (Modified)

Information Disclosure **Statement By Applicant**

(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)

Atty Docket No. MXGNP004X1/0311.310

Applicant:

Gustafsson et al.

Filing Date July 29, 2003 Application No.: 10/629,351

Group 1645

Other Documents

		Other Documents	
Examiner			
Initial	No.	Author, Title, Date, Place (e.g. Journal) of Publication	
	C1	Hellberg et al., "The Prediction of Bradykinin Potentiating Potency of	
		Pentapeptides. An Example of a Peptide Quantitative Structure-Activity	
		Relationship," Acia Chemica Scandinaviea B 40, pp. 135-140, 1988	
	C2	Bucht et al., "Optimising the Signal Peptide for Glycosyl Phosphatidylinositol	
		Modification of Human Acetylcholinesterase Using Mutational Analysis and	
		Peptide-Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationships," Biochimica et	
		Biophysica Acta 1431, pp. 471-482, 1999	
	C3	Sandberg et al., "Engineering Multiple Properties of a Protein by	
	ļ	Combinatorial Mutagenesis," Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, Vol. 90, pp. 8367-	
		8371, September 1993	
	C4	Wrede et al., "Peptide Design Aided by Neural Networks: Biological Activity	
		of Artificial Signal Peptidase I Cleavage Sites," Biochemistry, 37, pp. 3588-	
		3593, 1998	
	C5	Jill Damborsky, "Quantitative Structure-Function and Structure-Stability	
		Relationships of Purposely Modified Proteins," Protein Engineering, Vol. 11,	
		no. 1, pp. 21-30, 1998	
	C6	Hellberg, et al., "Peptide Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationships, a	
		Multivariate Approach," J. Med Chem, 30: pp 1126-1195, 1987	
	C7	Sandberg et al., "New Chemical Descriptors Relevant for the Design of	
		Biologically Active Peptides. A Multivariate Characterization of 87 Amino	
		Acids," J. Med Chem., 41, pp. 2481-2491, 1998	
	C8	Casari et al., "A Method to Predict Functional Residues in Proteins," Nat.	
		Struct Biol., 2, pp. 171-178, 1995	
	C9	Suzuki et al., "A Method for Detecting Positive Selection at Single Amino	
		Acid Sites," Mol. Biol. Evol. 16 (10): pp. 1315-1328, 1999	
	C10	Benner et al., "Amino Acid Substitution During Functionally Constrained	
		Divergent Evolution of Protein Sequences," Protein Engineering, Vol. 7, No.	
		11, pp. 1323-1332, 1994	
L	L	1	

Form 1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No. MXGNP004X1/0311.310	Application No.: 10/629,351
Information Disclosure	Applicant: Gustafsson et al.	
Statement By Applicant	Filing Date	Group
(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)	July 29, 2003	1645

C11	Wu et al., "Discovering Empirically Conserved Amino Acid Substitution Groups in Databases of Protein Families," Proc. Int. Conf. Intell. Syst. Mol. Biol., 4, pp. 230-240, 1996
C12	Adenot et al., "Peptides Quantitative Structure-Function Relationships: An Automated Mutation Strategy to Design Peptides and Pseudopeptides from Substitution Matrices," Journal of Molecular Graphics and Modelling, 17, pp. 292-309, 1999
C13	Norinder et al., "A Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship Study of Some Substance P-Related Peptides," J. Peptide Res., 49, pp. 155-162, 1997
C14	Sandberg, "Deciphering Sequence Data a Multivariate Approach," Ph.D Thesis, Umea: Umea University, 78 pages, 1997
C15	Eriksson et al., "Peptide QSAR on Substance P Analogues, Enkephalins and Bradykinins Containing L-and D-Amino Acids," Acta Chemica Scandinavica, 44, pp. 50-56, 1990
C16	Ufkes et al., "Further Studies on the Structure-Activity Relationships of Bradykinin-Potentiating Peptides," European Journal of Pharmacology, 79, pp. 155-158, 1982
C17	Dobrynin et al., "Synthesis of Model Promoter for Gene Expression in Escherichia Coli," Symposium Series No. 7, pp. 365-376, 1980
C18	Skinner et al., "Potential Use of Additivity of Mutational Effects in Simplifying Protein Engineering," Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., Vol. 93, pp. 10753-10757, 1996
C19	Lathrop et al., "Global Optimum Protein Threading with Gapped Alignment and Empirical Pair Score Functions," J. Mol. Biol., 255, pp. 641-665, 1996
C20	Hellberg et al., "A Multivariate Approach to QSAR," Ph.D. Thesis, Umea, Sweden: University of Umea: 1986
C21	Nambier et al., "Total Synthesis and Cloning of a Gene Coding for the Ribonuclease S Protein," Science, 223: 1299-1301, 1984
C22	Lin et al., "Functional Expression of Horseradish Peroxidase in E. Coli by Directed Evolution," Biotechnol. Prog, 15: 467-471, 1999
C23	Lathrop R.H., "The Protein Threading Problems with Sequence Amino Acids Interaction Preference is NP-Complete," Protein Eng., 7:1059-1068, 1994
C24	Hanes et al., "In Vitro Selection and Evolution of Functional Proteins by Using Ribosomes Display," Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 94: 4937-4942, 1997
C25	Wells et al., "Rapid Evolution of Peptide and Protein Binding Properties in vitro," Curr Opin Biotechnol, 3:355-362, 1992

Form 1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No. MXGNP004X1/0311.310	Application No.: 10/629,351
Information Disclosure	Applicant:	
Statement By Applicant	Gustafsson et al.	
	Filing Date	Group
(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)	July 29, 2003	1645

	C26	Johnson et al., "The Traveling Salesman Problem: A Case Study in Local Optimization," In Local Search in Combinatorial Optimization, Edited by
		Aarts et al., John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 21-310, 1997
	C28	Jonsson et al., "Quantitative Sequence-Activity Models (QSAM) – Tools for Sequence Design," Nucleic Acids Res., 21:733-739, 1993
(C29	Geladi et al., "Partial Least Squares Regression: A Tutorial," Anal Chim Acta,
	~~	168: 1-17, 1986
	C30	Holowachuk et al., "Efficient Gene Synthesis by Klenow
		Assembly/Extension-Pfu Polymerase Amplification (KAPPA) of Overlapping Olingonucleotides," PCR Methods Appl, 4:299-302, 1995
	C31	Hellberg et al., "Minimum Analogue Peptide Sets (MAPS) for Quantitative
		Structure-Activity Relationships," Int J Pept Protein Res, 37:414-424, 1991
	C32	Mee et al., "Design of Active Analogues of a 15-Residue Peptide Using D-
		Optimal Design, QSAR and a Combinatorial Search Algorithm," J Pept Res, 49:89-102, 1997
	C33	Schneider et al., "Peptide Design by Artificial Neural Networks and
		Compouter-Based Evolutionary Search," Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 95:12179-
		12184, 1998
	C34	Sjostrom et al.," Signal Peptide Amino Acid Sequences in Escharichla Coli
		Contain Information Related to Final Protein Localization, A Multivariate
		Data Analysis," EMBO, 6:823-891, 1987
	C35	Patel et al., "Patenting Computer-Designed Peptides," Journal of Computer-
		Aided Molecular Design, 12:543-556, 1998
	C36	Aita et al., "Theory of Evolutionary Molecular Engineering Through
		Simultaneous Accumulation of Advantageous Mutations," J. Theor. Biol.,
		207:543-556, 2000
	C37	Darius et al., "Simulated Molecular Evolution of Computer Generated
		Artifacts?," Biophysical Journal, 67:2120-2122, 1994
	C38	Singh et al., "Application of Genetic Algorithms to Combinatorial Synthesis:
		A Computational Approach to Lead Identification and Lead Optimization,"
		J.Am. Chem. Soc., 118:1669-1676, 1996
	C39	Aita et al., "Analysis of Local Fitness Landscape with a Model of the Rough
		Mt. Fuji-Type Landscape: Application to Prolyl Endopeptidase and
		Thermolysin," Biopolymers. Vol. 54, pp. 64-79, Accepted January 14, 2000
	C40	Gogos et al., "Assignment of Enzyme Substrate Specificity by Principal
		Component Analysis of Aligned Protein Sequences: An Experimental Test
		Using DNA Glycosylase Homologs," Proteins: Structure, Function, and
		Genetics, 40, pp. 98-105, 2000

Form 1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No.	Application No.:
	MXGNP004X1/0311.310	10/629,351
Information Disclosure	Applicant:	
Statement By Applicant	Gustafsson et al.	
	Filing Date	Group
(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)	July 29, 2003	1645

	C41	"Vector NTI Suite 7.0 User's Manual (portion) describing software believed to
		be available prior to February 1, 2000
	C42	Tobin et al., "Directed Evolution: The 'Rational' Bases for 'Irrational'
		Design," Curr. Opin Struct Biol., 10:421-427, 2000
	C43	van Regenmortel, M.H., "Are There Two Distinct Research Strategies for Developing Biologically Active Molecules: Rational Design and Empirical Selection?", J. Mol. Recognit, 13:1-4, 2000
	C44	Ryu DD et all, "Recent Progress in Biomolecular Engineering," Biotechnol
	C44	Prog., 16:2-16, 2000
	C45	Gustafsson et al., "Exploration of Sequence Space for Protein Engineering," J.
		Mol. Recognit, 14:308-314, 2001
	C46	Glieder et al., "Laboratory Evolution of a Soluble, Self-Sufficient, Highly Active Alkaline Hydroxylase," Nat Biotechnol, 20:1135-1139, 2002
	C47	Lehman et al., "Exchanging the Active Site Between Phytases for Altering the
		Functional Properties of the Enzyme," Protein Sci, 9:1866-1872, 2000
-	C48	Kwasigroch et all, "PoPMuSiC, Rationally Designing Point Mutations in
	0.0	Protein Structures," Bioinformatics, 16:1701-1702, 2002
	C49	Tangri et al., "Rationally Engineered Proteins or Antibodies with Absent or
		Reduced Immunogenicity," Curr Med Chem, 9:2191-2199, 2002
	C50	Pierce et al., "Protein Design is NP-Hard," Protein Eng, 15:779-782, 2002
	C51	Ness et al., "Molecular Breeding: The Natural Approach to Protein Design,"
İ		Adv Protein Chem, 55:261-292, 2000
	C52	Lehmann et al., "The Consensus Concept for Thermostability Engineering of Proteins: Further Proof of Concept," Protein Eng., 15:403-411, 2002
	C53	Dimmic et al., "rtREV: An Amino Acid Substitution Matrix for Inference of
		Retrovirus and Reverse Transcriptase Phylogeny," J. Mol Evol, 55:65-73, 2002
	C54	Aita et al., "A Cross-Section of the Fitness Landscape of Dihydrofolate
		Reductase," Protein Eng, 14:633-638, 2001
	C55	Strom et al., "Important Structural Features of 15-Residue Lactoferricin
		Derivatives and Methods for Improvement of Antimicrobial Activity,"
		Biochem Cell Biol, 80:65-74, 2002
	C56	Choulier et al., "QSAR Studies Applied to the Prediction of Antigen-Antibody
		Interaction Kinetics as Measured by BIACORE," Protein Eng, 15(5):378-382
	C57	Hoover et al., "DNAWorks: An Automated Method for Designing
	53/	Oligonucleotides for PCR-Based Gene Synthesis, "Nucleic Acids Res,
		30:E43, 2002
L		JULETJ, 2002

Form 1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No. MXGNP004X1/0311.310	Application No.: 10/629,351
Information Disclosure Statement By Applicant	Applicant: Gustafsson et al.	
J	Filing Date	Group
(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)	July 29, 2003	1645

C58	Abecassis et all, "High Efficiency Family Shuffling Based on Multi-Step PCR and In vivo DNA Recombination in Yeast: Statistical and Functional Analysis of a Combinatorial Library Between Human Cytochrome P460 1A1 and 1A2," Nucleic Acids Res., 28:E88, 2000
C60	Aita et al., "Surveying a Local Fitness Landscape of a Protein with Epistatic Altee for the Study of Directed Evolution," Biopolymers, 64:95-106, 2002
C61	Prusis et al., "Proteo-chemometrics Analysis of MSH Peptide Binding to Melancortin Receptors," Protein Eng, 15:305-311, 2002
C62	Prusis et al., "PLS Modeling of Chimeric MS04/MSH-Peptide and MC1/MC3-Receptor Interaction Reveals a Novel Method for the Analysis of Ligand-Receptor Interactions," Biochim Biophys Acta, 1544(1-2):350-357, 2001
C63	Lu et al., "Predicting the Reactivity of Proteins from Their Sequence Alone: Kazal Family of Protein Inhibitors of Serine Proteinases," Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 98(4):1410-1415, 2001
C64	Schein et al., "Chloroplast Transit Peptide Prediction: A Peek Inside the Black Box," Nucleic Acids Res, 29:E82, 2001
C65	Fariselli et al., "Prediction of Protein-Protein Interaction Sites in Heterocomplexes with Neural Networks," Eur J Biochem, 269:1356-1361, 2002
C66	Fariselli et al., "Prediction of Contact Maps with Neural Networks and Correlated Mutations," Protein Eng, 14(11): 835-843, 2001
C67	Marvanova et al., "Biochemical Characterization of Broad-Specificity Enzymes Using Multivariate Experimental Design and a Colorimetric Microplate Assay: Characterization of the Haloalkane Dehalogenase Mutants," J. Microbiol Methods, 44:14-157, 2001
C68	Looger et al., "Computational Design of Receptor and Sensor Proteins with Novel Functions, Nature, 423:185-190, 2003
C69	Govindarajan et al., "Systematic Variation of Amino Acid Substitutions for Stringent Assessment of Pairwise Covariation," J. Mol. Biol, 328:1061-1069, 2003
C70	del Sol Mesa et al., "Automatic Methods for Predicting Functionality Important Residues," J Mol Biol, 326:1289-1302, 2003
C71	Benos et al., "Additivity in Protein-DNA Interactions: How Good an Approximation is it?" Nucleic Acids Res 30(20): 4442-51, 2002
C72	Bogarad et al., "A Hierarchical Approach to Protein Molecular Evolution," Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 96:2591-2595, 0666

Form 1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No.	Application No.:
	MXGNP004X1/0311.310	10/629,351
Information Disclosure	Applicant:	
Statement By Applicant	Gustafsson et al.	
	Filing Date	Group
(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)	July 29, 2003	1645

	C 7 3	Carlsen et al., "QSAR's Based on Partial Order Ranking," SAR QSAR
ļ <u>-</u>	==-	Environ Res, 13(1): 153-165, 2002
(C74	Crameri et al., "DNA Shuffling of a Family of Genes from Diverse Species
		Accelerates Directed Evolution," Nature, 391:288-291, 1998
	C 75	Dill K.A., "Additivity Principles in Biochemistry," J Biol Chem, 272(2): 701-
		704, 1997
	C76	Distefano et al., "Quantifying Beta-Sheet Stability by Phage Display," J Mol
		Biol, 322(1):179-188, 2002
	C77	Hayes et al., "Combining Computational and Experimental Screening for
		Rapid Optimization of Protein Properties," Proc Natl Acad Sci USA,
		99(25):15926-15931, 2002
	C78	Kell, D.B., "Metabolomics and Machine Learning: Explanatory Analysis of
		Complex Metabolome Data Using Genetic Programming to Produce Simple,
		Robust Rules," Mol Biol Rep, 29(1-2): 237-241, 2002
	C79	Koshi et al., "Context-Dependent Optimal Substitution Matrices," Protein
		Eng, 8:641-645, 1995
(C80	Koshi et al., "Mutation Matrices and Physical-Chemical Properties:
	-80	Correlations and Implications," Proteins 27(3):336-344, 1997
1	C81	Lahr et al., "Patterned Library Analysis: A Method for the Quantitative
	-01	
		Assessement of Hypotheses Concerning the Determinants of Protein
	700	Structure," Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 96(26):14860-14865, 1999
	C82	Lapinsh et al., "Classification of G-Protein Coupled Receptors by Alignment
		Independent Extraction of Principal Chemical Properties of Primary Amino
		Acid Sequences," Protein Sci 11(4):795-805
	C83	Lapinsh et al., "Development of Proteo-Chemometrics: A Novel Technology
		for the Analysis of Drug-Receptor Interactions," Biochim Biophys Acata,
		1525(1-2): 180-190
	C84	Lapinsh et al., "Protechemometrics Modeling of the Interaction of Amine G-
		Protein Coupled Receptors with a Diverse Set of Ligands," Mol Pharmacol
		61(6): 1465-1475, 2002
	C85	Lapinsh et al., "QSAR and Proteo-Chemometric Analysis of the Interaction of
		a Series of Organic Compounds with Melanocortin Receptor Subtypes," J
	1	Med Chem, 46(13): 2572-2579, 2003
	C86	Lee et al., "Mathematical Modelling of Inset Neuropeptide Potencies. Are
		Quantitatively Predictive Models Possible," Insect Biochem Mol Biol, 30(10):
]		899-907, 2000
L		

Form 1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No. MXGNP004X1/0311.310	Application No.: 10/629,351
Information Disclosure Statement By Applicant	Applicant: Gustafsson et al.	
	Filing Date	Group
(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)	July 29, 2003	1645

C87	Lehman et al., "Engineering Proteins Thermostability: the Use of sequence
	Alignments Versus Rational Design and Directed Evolution," Current Opinion in Biotechnology 12:371-375, 2001
C88	Linusson et al., Statistical Molecular Design of Building Blocks for
	Combinatorial Chemistry," J Med Chem, 43(7): 1320-1328, 2000
C89	Matsuura eta l., "Nonaddivity of Mutational Effects on the Properties of
/	Catalasa I and its Application to Efficient Directed Evolution," Protein Eng, 11(9): 789-795, 1998
C90	Nakai et al., "Structure Modification and Functionality of Why Proteins:
	Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship Approach," J Dairy Sci, 68(10):2763-2772, 1985
C91	Nakai et al., "Recent Advances in Structure and Function of Food Proteins:
	QSAR Approach," Crit Rev Food Sci Nutr, 33(6):477-499
C92	Ness et al., "Synthetic Shuffling Expands Functional Protein Diversity by
	Allowing Amino Acids to Recombine Independently," Nat Biotechnol,
G02	20(12):1251-1255, 2002
C93	Niggemann et al., "Exploring Local and Non-Local Interactions for Protein
C04	Stability by Structural Motif Engineering," J Mol Biol, 296(1):181-195, 2000 Nikolova et al., "Semirational Design of Active Tumor Suppressor p53 DNA
C94	Binding Domain with Enhanced Stability," Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 95(25):
	14675-14680, 1998
C95	Reymond et al., "Substrate Arrays as Enzyme Fingerprinting Tools,"
	Chembiochem, 3(8):701-708, 2002
C100	Sadowski et al., "Automated Generation and Refinement of Protein
	Signatures: Case Study with G-Protein Coupled Receptors," Bioinformatics,
	19(6(: 727-734, 2003
C101	Shaw et al., "Predicting Amino Acid Residues Responsible for Enzyme
	Specificity Solely from Protein Sequences," Biotechnol Bioeng, 79(3): 295-
G100	300, 2002
C102	
C102	Mol Graph Model, 18(4-5): 320-345, 525, 2000 Siebert, K.J., "Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship Modeling of
C103	Peptide and Protein Behavior as a Function of Amino Acid Composition," J
	Agric Food Chem, 49(2): 851-858, 2001
C104	Siebert, K.J., "Modeling Protein Function Properties from Amino Acid
C10 -1	Composition," J Agric Food Chem, 51(26): 7792-7797, 2003
C105	Soyer et al., "Using Evolutionary Methods to Study G-Protein Coupled
	Receptors," Pac Symp Biocomput: 625-636, 2002
	C88 C89 C90 C91 C92 C93 C94

Form 1449 (Modified)	Atty Docket No. MXGNP004X1/0311.310	Application No.: 10/629,351
Information Disclosure	Applicant:	•
Statement By Applicant	Gustafsson et al.	
	Filing Date	Group
(Use Several Sheets if Necessary)	July 29, 2003	1645

[C106	Steipe, B., "Evolutionary Approaches to Protein Engineering," Curr Top	
	0100	Microbiol Immunol, 243: 55-86, 1999	
	C107	Umeno et al., "Evolution of the C30 Carotenoid Synthase CrtM for Function in a C40 Pathway," J Bacteriold 184(23): 6690-6699, 2002	
	C108	Veraverbeke et al., "Wheat Protein Composition and Properties of Wheat Glutenin in Relation to Breadmaking Functionality," Crit Rev Food Sci Nutr, 42(3): 179-208, 2002	
	C109	Wahler et al., "Enzyme Fingerprints by Fluorogenic and Chromogenic Substrate Arrays," Angew Chem Int Ed Engl., 40(23): 4457-4460, 2001	
	C110	Wahler et al., "Enzyme Fingerprints of Activity, and Stereo and Enantioselectivity from Fluorogenic and Chromogenic Substrate Arrays," Chemistry, 8(14): 3211-3228, 2002	
	C111	Wang et al., "Designing Gene Libraries from Protein Profiles for Combinatorial Protein Experiments," Nucleic Acids Res, 30(21): e120, 2002	
	C112	Wells, J.A., "Additivity of Mutational Effects in Proteins," Biochemistry, 29(37): 8509-8517, 1990	
	C113	Wikberg et al., "Melanocortin Receptors: Ligands and Protechemometrics Modeling," Ann NY Acad Sci, 994:21-26, 2003	
	C114	Martin et al., "Measuring Diversity: Experimental Design of Combinatorial Libraries for Drug Discovery," J. Med. Chem. 38, 1431-1436, 1995	
	C115	Sheridan et al., "Using a Genetic Algorithm to Suggest Combinatorial Libraries," J. Chem. Inf. Compu. Sci., 35, 310-320, 1995	
	C116	D.K. Agrafiotis, "Multiobjective Optimization of Combinatorial Libraries," IBM J. Res & Dev., Vol, 45, No. 3, 545-566, 2001	
Examiner		Date Considered	

Examiner: Initial citation considered. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.